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U.S. Data Review

Existing home sales: a surge in February

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Existing Home Sales

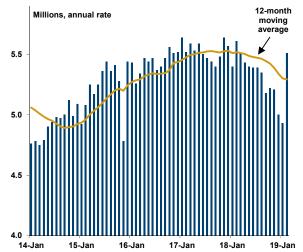
US

Sales of existing homes jumped 11.8 percent in February, easily beating the expected increase of 3.2 percent. Home sales had slid badly in the past year or so, registering only one small monthly increase from March 2018 to January of this year. The latest surge, however, reversed most of that deterioration (chart, left). The advance, undoubtedly, was stirred by the drop of approximately one-half percentage point in mortgage interest rates since November. The lag in response to the drop in rates is not especially surprising, as existing sales are based on closings rather than contracts signed, and there is always a lag between a contract and a closing.

The increase was broad-based geographically. Sales in the Northeast were flat, but the other three regions posted sharp advances (ranging from 9.5 percent to 16.0 percent). Activity in the Northeast will perhaps catch up next month. For the other areas, we wonder about sustainability. The surges could represent flurries of activity as buyers jump to take advantage of lower rates after missing the previous low. We suspect that activity will cool next month.

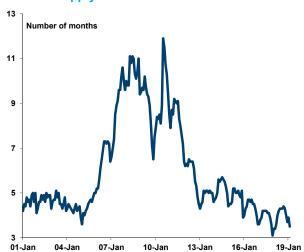
The number of homes for sale rose 2.5 percent in February, a less than striking increase. This series is not seasonally adjusted, and listings usually begin to increase sizably in February (the average increase in the prior 10 Februaries totaled 4.1 percent). The gain in inventory was well shy of the jump in sales, and thus the months' supply of homes on the market (inventories relative to sales) eased from 3.9 to 3.5 months, a reading in the lower portion of the recent and historical ranges (chart, right).

Existing Home Sales



Source: National Association of Realtors via Haver Analytics

Months' Supply of Unsold Homes



Source: National Association of Realtors via Haver Analytics

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